

## Fraunhofer IPA

# The organisation



- ☐ Fraunhofer Gesellschaft: the largest applied research organization in Europe
- Non-profit, network of 80+ institutes, 28k+ employees, €2.8B annual budget
- ☐ Fraunhofer IPA: focus on Manufacturing Engineering and Automation, €70M+ annual budget, located in Stuttgart Germany, the "silicon valley of mechatronics"



























# Fraunhofer IPA

# **Adapting ROS internally**

industrial consortium europe

- Early ROS adopters in Europe (since the late 2000s)
- Developers of service robotics platforms (Care-O-bot)
- Piloting with SwRI the ROS-Industrial concept (2012)
- Managing RIC-EU starting in 2014



Care-O-bot 1 (1998)







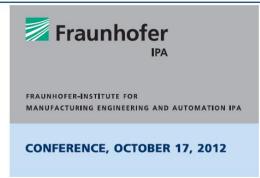
Care-O-bot 3 (2008)

Care-O-bot 4 (2015)

In house sw

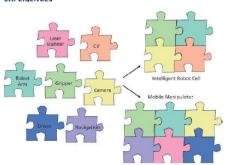
Care-O-bot 2 (2002)

ROS



## ROS INDUSTRIAL – AN ENABLER FOR INDUSTRIAL ROBOTICS?

DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS WITH ROS -







# Fraunhofer IPA

# **Bringing ROS into the Industry**









2017 2019 2021









# **ROS-Industrial**

#### Recent achievements and new horizons



#### **Recent Achievements**



### **New Horizons**





### **ROSIN**

### Making ROS better, business friendlier and more accessible



#### better

#### **Software Quality**

**ROS-I** best practices and tools: continuous integration, unit testing, code reviews

**ROSIN** further improves on them with code scanning, automated test generation, model-in-the-loop testing

rosin-project.eu/softwarequality-assurance

## business friendlier

#### **New components**

ROSIN FTPs: 3.5 Million € to third parties for ROS-Industrial development.

Develop missing components or improve existing ones.

Commercial release template (licensing, etc)

rosin-project.eu/ftps

#### more accessible

#### **Education**

**ROSIN summer schools:** Educate students

**ROS-I academy:** Educate professionals

**Education projects:** Fund your ROS education initiative

rosin-project.eu/education



# ROSIN FTP highlights Universal robots



- □ Cooperation between UR & FZI
  - ☐ Driver with official OEM support
  - ☐ Integration of ROS into UR Caps
  - External control
  - Many more

KPI (github)	Value
Contributers	23
Forks	173
Stars	291



**☐** Follow-up activities:

https://github.com/PickNikRobotics/Universal\_Robots\_ROS2\_Driver



# ROSIN FTP highlights Pilz GmbH & Co. KG



- Project executed by Pilz GmbH & Co. KG
  - ☐ Generating LIN, PTP and CIRC trajectories
  - Industrial accuracy and performance

KPI (github)	Value
Contributers	12
Forks	26
Stars	81

### ☐ Follow-up activities:

https://github.com/ros-planning/moveit/tree/master/moveit\_planners/pilz\_industrial\_motion\_planner





# ROSIN FTP highlights Cyberbotics



- Project executed by Cyberbotics
  - ☐ Porting of the epuck robot to ROS 2
  - ☐ Real and simulated e-puck interfaces in webots
  - □ ROS2 support for the webots interface

KPI (github)	Value
Contributers	3
Forks	9
Stars	17

- ☐ One of the first robots supporting ROS2
- Webots is now part of ROS core packages (https://www.ros.org/reps/rep-2005.html)





# **ROSIN FTP results**











Champion PAL Robotics S.L., Spain

ros control for ROS2

Champion PAL Robotics S.L., Spain

ROBIN

Champion INESC TEC, Portugal https://github.com/ScalABLE40/robin

**ROS2 Integration Service** 







Focused Technical Project (FTP) of EU H2020 project \*732287 :::ROSin

#### **ROS2 Integration Service**

Champion eProsima - Proyectos y Sistemas de Mantenimiento SL.

https://github.com/eProsima/ROS2-Integration-Service

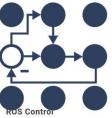
#### **ROsBOBO**

MANUFACTURA DE Champion INGENIOS TECNOLOGICOS SL.

https://github.com/mintforpeople /robobo-gazebo-simulator

#### RedROS2-I

Champion ALIAS ROBOTICS, Spain https://github.com/aliasrobotics



Champion PAL Robotics S.L.,

https://github.com/pal-roboticsforks/ros\_control2



Champion

roScan



#### **Prognostics and Health** Management Tool for ROS

Champion Inovasyon Muhendislik Ltd. Sti., Turkey https://github.com/inomuh/phm\_tools



RedROS-I

/aztarna

Champion ALIAS ROBOTICS. Spain https://github.com/aliasrobotics **ROS Industrial Indoor Positioning System** 

**≡** roScan

Bosch Engineering

GmbH, Germany

Champion Inovasyon Muhendislik Ltd Sti., Turkey

https://github.com/inomuh /indoor\_localization

#### Rvis2AR - Visualization platform for AR / VR devices

Awesome Technologies Innovationslabor GmbH, Germany

https://github.com/Awesome-Technologies/Rviz2AR

Checkout https://www.rosin-project.eu/results





# **ROS-Industrial**

#### Recent achievements and new horizons



#### **Recent Achievements**



### **New Horizons**



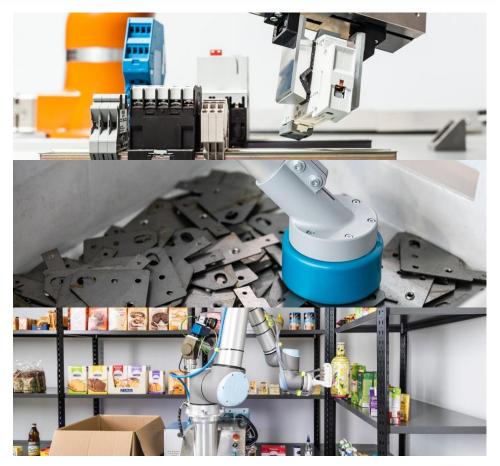


# **Cognitive Robotics & Al Innovation Center**

ROS-I lighthouse in Baden-Württemberg - Germany



- Pre-funding of 2 M€ acquired in 2019 from regional government
  - ☐ Until now 41 transfer projects with companies from BW executed by center (Sick, Pilz, Siemens, ...)
- ☐ Follow-up funding of 23 M€ acquired in 2021 for coming four years
  - □ Approximately 10 M€ are invested in new and improved ROS based technologies
  - □ 30% of the developments are foreseen for open source release





# Hybrid model-driven engineering for ROS



Problem	ROS-Industrial Solution
No integrated development solution available	Graphical ROS development toolchain
ROS-based robot systems are complex to understand	Graphical modeling of ROS-systems and - components
Ecosystem packages not modeled	Model-extraction using static and dynamic analysis approaches
MBSE is not common in the ROS community	Generation of boilerplate code for hand-written nodes
Testing by trial-and-error method	Validation of the composition and autogeneration of deployment artifacts

#### **Contact:**

Nadia Hammoudeh García +49 711 970-1067 nhg@ipa.fraunhofer.de

## **Technology readiness:**

**ROS1: Tested** 

ROS2: Under development

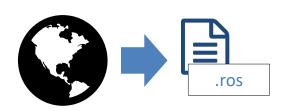
#### **Sources:**

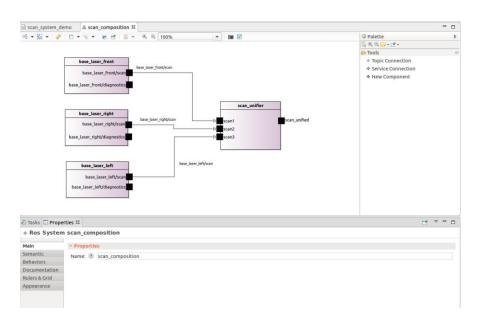
https://github.com/ipa320/ros-model

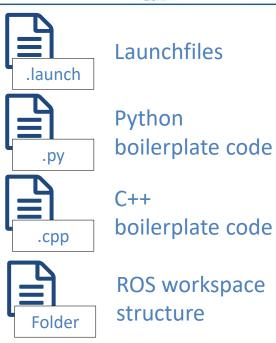


# Hybrid model-driven engineering for ROS









**Step 1:** Model-extraction

**Step 2:**Graphical ROS system design

**Step 3:** Generating ROS files



# Model-based observer generation



#### Goal:

Model-based diagnosis and monitoring framework for running ROS systems

#### **Features:**

ROS Graph Observer:

Continuous evaluation of ROS components and interfaces

□ Property Observer:

Design-time application-independent generation of property observers (ranges or complex functions)

☐ Integration with common ROS diagnostics tools

#### **Contact:**

Harshavardhan Deshpande +49 711 970-3737 hsd@ipa.fraunhofer.de

# **Technology readiness:**

ROS1: Tested – Documentation in

progress

**ROS2: Under development** 

#### **Sources:**

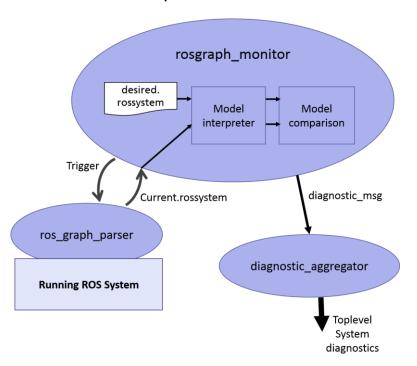
https://github.com/rosin-project/rosgraph\_monitor



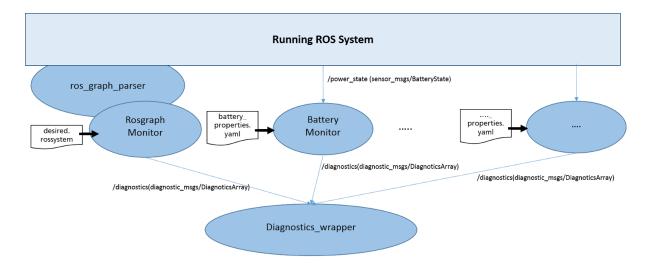
# Model-based observer generation



#### **ROS Graph Observer**



#### **Property Observer**





# **Cognitive Robotics & Al Innovation Center**

# ROS development roadmap



	<ul> <li>ROS2 Runtime Reliability:</li> <li>Automated redundant deployment</li> <li>Gluecode and monitors generation</li> </ul>	
2021	2022	
<ul> <li>ROS2 Model-Driven Development:</li> <li>Component model extraction</li> <li>Interface Documentation generation</li> <li>Launchfile generation</li> <li>Runtime checkers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>ROS2 Model-Driven Development:</li> <li>Modeling Hardware characteristics</li> <li>Kinematic model generation (URDF)</li> <li>Deployment artifact generation</li> </ul>	



# **Cognitive Robotics & Al Innovation Center**

# ROS application development



- ☐ Easy programming for welding robots
  - Seam detection
  - □ Collision-free, optimal path planning
  - Work piece pose detection
  - □ Easy programming through ROS integration in UR caps
- Want to test?
  - ☐ Contact:

Johannes.Stoll@ipa.fraunhofer.de







# **ROS 2 Industrial Training**

#### **More information:**

Harsh Deshpande +49 711 970-3737 hsd@ipa.fraunhofer.de

Christoph Hellmann Santos +49 711 970-1097 cmh@ipa.fraunhofer.de

#### **Description**

The ROS 2 Industrial Training teaches the basics of ROS 2 and how to use ROS 2 for manipulation and for navigation. The class is completed by a session of best practices, which teaches how ROS 2 development is done best. The goal of the training is to get all the information needed to start developing with ROS.

Attendees should have basic knowledge:

- Linux and Terminal
- Python

#### Cost:

800€ (Remote), 1200€ (Presence), 0€ (ROS-I Members)

Planned trainings in 2021:

- ◆ 18. 21.05.2021 (Remote)
- ❖ 21. 24.09.2021 (Remote)
- ❖ 16. 19.11.2021 (TBD)

#### Agenda

Day	Courses
Day 1 10:00 – 16:30	ROS 2 basic concepts ROS 2 file system ROS 2 terminal
Day 2 10:00 – 16:30	ROS 2 extended concepts ROS 2 handling coordinates with tf2 ROS 2 manipulation basics
Day 3 10:00 – 16:30	ROS 2 navigation basics and localization ROS 2 slam ROS 2 navigation
Day 4 10:00 – 12:30	ROS 2 Best practices

#### **ROS-Industrial Consortium Europe**

Nobelstr. 12 70569 Stuttgart, Germany



